Economic Region 8 - Northeast

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
Fort St. John	18,450	2,120	11.5	813.2	2,935	435	14.8
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,650	14.7	461.3	1,715	330	19.2
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	0.1	730	155	21.2
Tumbler Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.8	410	125	30.5
Chetwynd	2,800	315	12.1	41.2	370	65	17.6
Taylor	1,405	180	12.8	82.2	140	55	39.3
Hudson's Hope	960	165	17.2	1.2	130	35	26.9
Indian Reserves	1,690	1,735	102.7	8.0	320	310	1.0
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,585	114.6		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	64,445	33,090	50.5		9,480	4,805	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.8	90	85	94.4
East Moberly Lake 169	320	310	96.9	10.3	55	55	100.0
Fort Ware 1	250	250	100.0	65.1	45	40	88.9
Blueberry River 205	210	210	100.0	15.4	35	40	114.3
Halfway River 168	165	165	100.0	4.1	25	30	120.0
Prophet River 4	130	125	96.2	29.6	20	20	100.0
Ingenika Point	105	100	95.2	18.6	15	15	100.0
West Moberly Lake 168A	65	65	100.0	3.4	20	15	75.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,690	1,735	102.7	8.0	320	310	1.0
% Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,600	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

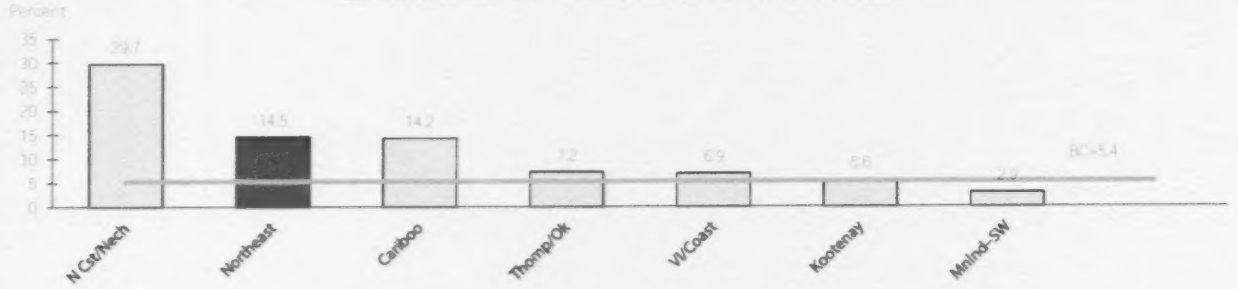
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

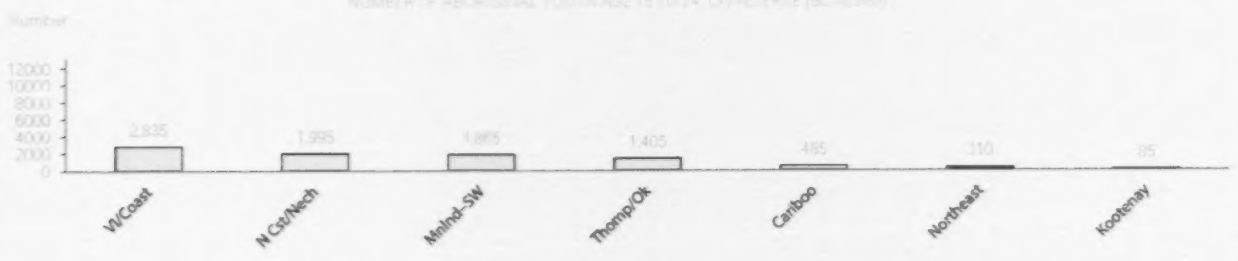
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

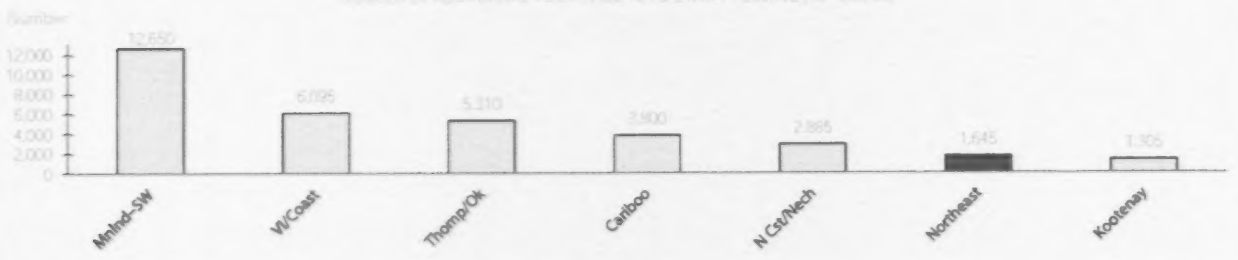


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 ON RESERVE (BC=8,485)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 OFF RESERVE (BC=38,709)

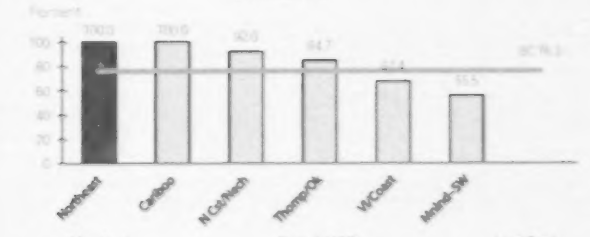


URBAN OR RURAL?

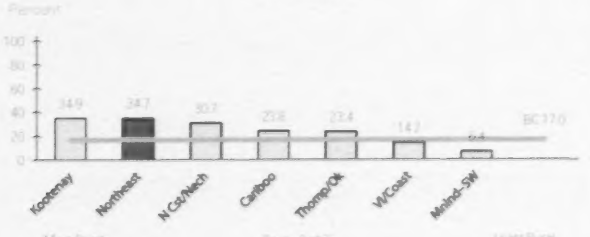
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	100.0	78.2	34.4	18.5	46.6	31.9	38.8	12.9
Under age 15	100.0	78.2	32.5	17.9	45.4	30.9	41.7	12.4
Age 15-24	100.0	76.3	34.3	17.0	44.6	29.6	35.0	10.5
Age 25-54	100.0	78.7	35.9	18.1	47.9	31.7	34.6	11.4
Age 55+	100.0	79.2	33.8	22.5	48.6	37.0	47.2	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

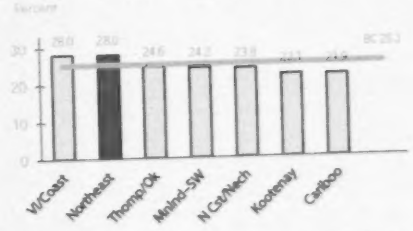
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION	1,735	100.0	100.0	7,630	100.0	100.0	9,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	485	28.0	25.3	2,090	27.4	26.4	2,575	27.5	26.1	20.0	15.1
Under age 15	310	17.9	17.2	1,645	21.6	18.7	1,960	20.9	18.4	13.7	12.4
Age 15-24	150	8.6	9.2	875	11.5	10.2	1,025	10.9	10.0	6.7	6.1
Age 15-19	160	9.2	8.0	775	10.2	8.5	935	10.0	8.4	7.0	6.3
Age 20-24	715	41.2	39.8	3,110	40.8	40.0	3,830	40.9	39.9	45.6	42.8
Age 25-54	220	12.7	17.8	785	10.3	15.0	1,000	10.7	15.6	20.7	29.7
Age 55+	90	5.2	7.8	320	4.2	5.8	410	4.4	6.2	9.1	15.4
Age 65+	325	100.0	100.0	3,870	100.0	100.0	4,790	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males - total	260	28.1	25.5	1,175	30.4	28.4	1,430	29.9	27.7	19.2	15.8
Under age 15	165	17.8	18.0	835	21.6	20.0	995	20.8	19.5	13.5	13.0
Age 15-24	85	9.2	9.4	465	12.0	11.1	550	11.5	10.7	6.6	6.5
Age 15-19	80	8.6	8.6	370	9.6	8.9	445	9.3	8.8	6.9	6.5
Age 20-24	375	40.5	39.2	1,465	37.9	37.8	1,845	38.5	38.1	46.9	42.3
Age 25-54	125	13.5	17.3	395	10.2	13.8	520	10.9	14.6	20.4	28.9
Age 55+	815	100.0	100.0	3,765	100.0	100.0	4,580	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females - total	230	28.2	25.1	915	24.3	24.5	1,145	25.0	24.6	20.9	14.3
Under age 15	145	17.8	16.3	815	21.6	17.5	965	21.1	17.3	13.9	11.8
Age 15-24	70	8.6	9.0	405	10.8	9.4	480	10.5	9.3	6.8	5.7
Age 15-19	80	9.8	7.3	405	10.8	8.1	485	10.6	7.9	7.1	6.1
Age 20-24	345	42.3	40.4	1,645	43.7	41.9	1,985	43.3	41.6	44.2	43.4
Age 25-54	95	11.7	19.2	290	10.4	16.0	385	10.6	16.5	21.0	30.8
Age 55+											

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

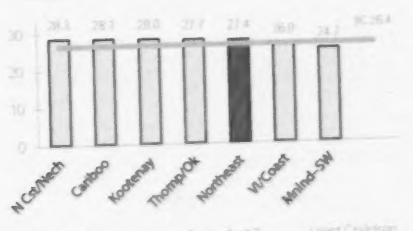
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



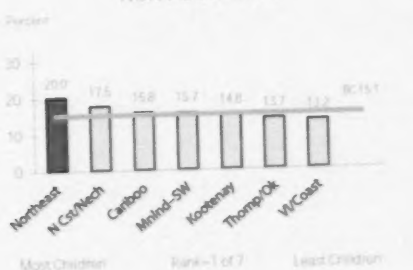
Most Children | Rank=2 of 7 | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank=5 of 7 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

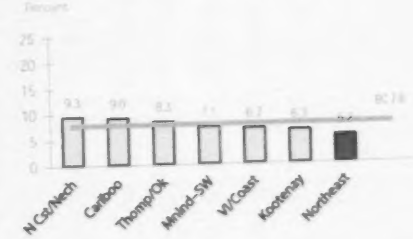


Most Children | Rank=1 of 7 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

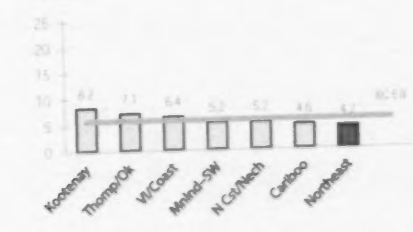
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



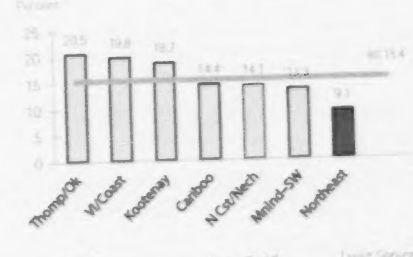
Most Seniors | Rank=1 of 7 | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank=7 of 7 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=7 of 7 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

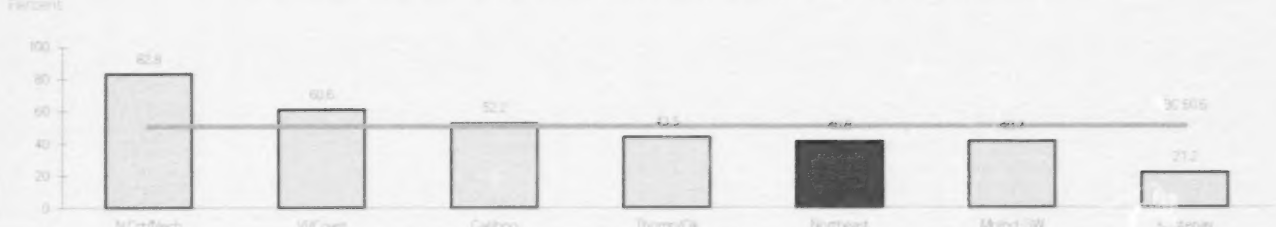
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	1,735	100.0	100.0	7,630	100.0	100.0	9,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian	1,710	98.6	97.7	3,730	48.9	57.7	5,445	58.1	66.7		
Metis	20	1.2	1.5	3,565	46.7	38.1	3,580	38.2	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	35	0.5	0.9	35	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	65	0.9	1.3	65	0.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	1,735	100.0	100.0	7,630	100.0	100.0	9,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	1,700	98.0	96.5	1,975	25.9	37.3	3,670	39.2	50.6		
Who are female	795	45.8	48.5	1,095	55.4	53.3	1,896	51.6	51.2		
Not a Band Member	35	2.0	3.5	5,655	74.1	62.7	5,700	60.8	49.4		
Who are female	20	*	52.2	2,670	47.2	51.4	2,685	47.1	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	1,735	100.0	100.0	7,630	100.0	100.0	9,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	1655	95.4	95.9	2,635	34.5	39.5	4,290	45.8	52.2		
Under age 15	470	28.4	25.2	725	27.5	25.4	1,195	27.9	25.3		
Age 15-24	300	18.1	17.2	500	19.0	18.3	800	18.6	17.8		
Age 25-54	685	41.4	39.8	1,165	44.2	42.5	1,850	43.1	41.4		
Age 55+	206	12.4	17.8	240	9.1	13.8	445	10.4	15.4		
Registered Males	880	95.1	96.1	1,260	32.6	33.3	2,145	44.8	52.8		
Under age 15	250	28.4	25.4	370	29.4	27.4	620	28.9	26.6		
Age 15-24	160	18.2	18.0	225	17.9	20.2	385	17.9	19.2		
Age 25-54	360	40.9	39.3	590	46.8	41.1	955	44.5	40.5		
Age 55+	110	12.5	17.2	75	6.0	11.1	185	8.6	13.7		
Registered Females	775	95.1	95.6	1,370	36.4	39.7	2,150	45.9	51.6		
Under age 15	220	28.4	25.0	360	26.3	23.6	580	27.0	24.2		
Age 15-24	140	18.1	16.4	275	20.1	16.5	415	19.3	16.5		
Age 25-54	320	41.3	40.3	575	42.0	43.6	895	41.6	42.3		
Age 55+	95	12.3	18.3	160	11.7	16.2	260	12.1	17.1		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members

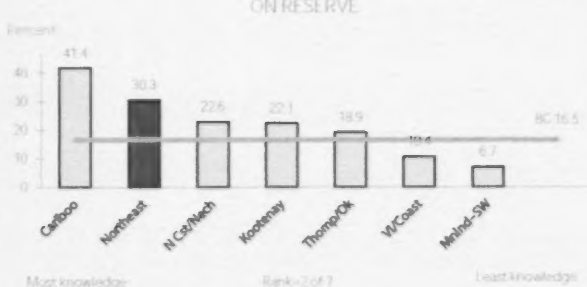
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

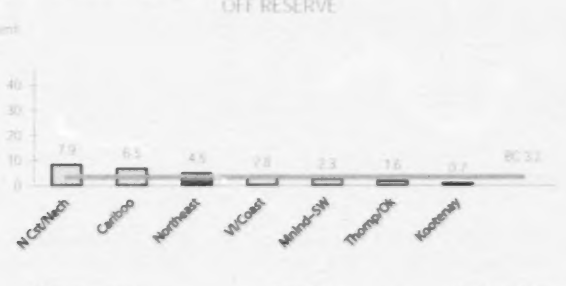


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	30.3	16.5	4.5	3.2	9.3	8.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	18.2	9.8	2.8	1.5	5.7	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

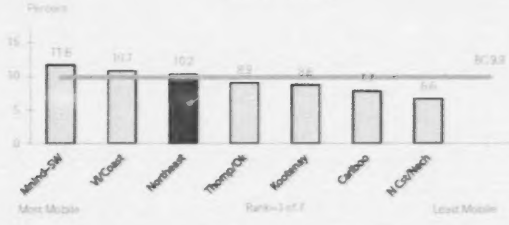
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

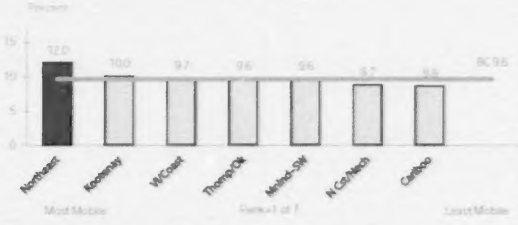
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,565	47,685	6,960	364,770	8,530	212,455	50,935	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	150	5,895	1,210	38,055	1,360	43,860	11,055	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.6	12.2	17.4	23.1	15.9	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	3.5	5.1	5.6	7.0	5.7	6.6	4.6	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	2.2	5.0	6.6	10.9	5.7	9.7	8.3	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.8	1.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.4	8.8	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	315	8,980	1,645	33,700	1,960	42,680	7,525	501,640
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	15	590	165	3,605	200	4,200	900	48,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	4.8	6.6	11.2	10.7	10.2	9.8	12.0	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.1	*	3.5	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.0	7.3	5.1	6.4	4.6	5.5	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.8	3.7	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





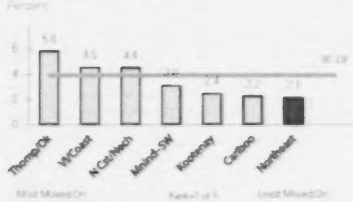
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	3,875	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	460	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	11.9	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas	6.2	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	90	4,090
% of population who moved onto a reserve	2.3	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	*	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	*	2.9

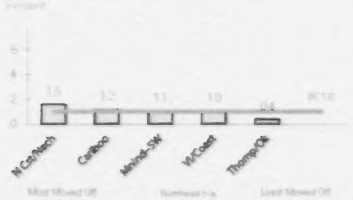
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 1 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

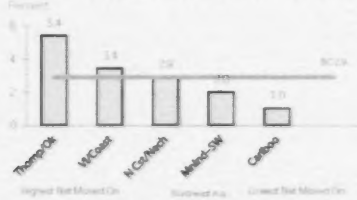
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				TOTAL POPULATION		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE					
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					8,525	212,465	50,905	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					545	12,480	3,960	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.8	2.9	4.3	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.6	3.0	3.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)					1,965	42,680	7,520	501,640
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					105	2,960	815	11,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.8	2.9	6.2	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.6	4.0	4.7	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>15% to 30%, >5% to 15%, and 0% respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ---rows.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

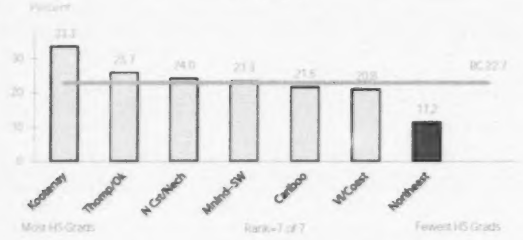
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

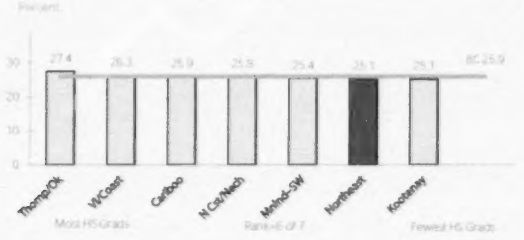
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	845	25,990	3,580	88,520	4,425	114,510	31,505	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	63.3	38.3	29.5	21.0	35.8	25.0	17.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.2	22.7	25.1	25.9	22.7	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	26.0	38.9	45.3	53.0	41.6	49.8	53.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	14.2	16.2	15.5	15.5	15.2	19.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.7	16.2	20.3	21.3	18.4	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.0	8.6	8.8	16.3	7.7	14.6	13.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	*	4.7	3.6	5.1	3.3	5.0	2.9	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	*	3.9	5.2	11.2	4.4	9.5	11.0	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

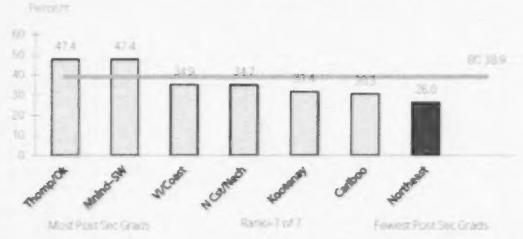


OFF RESERVE

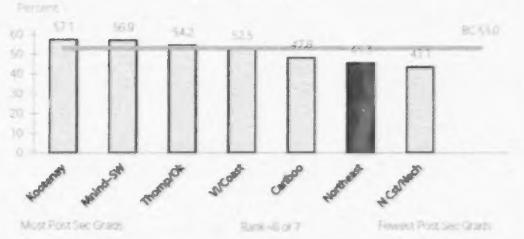


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



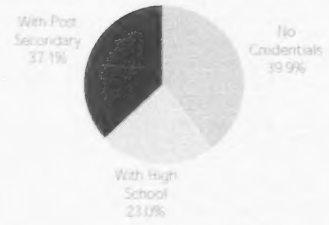
OFF RESERVE



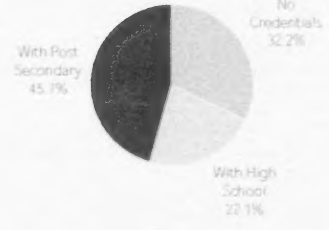
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	450	13,200	1,685	40,225	2,135	53,430	16,520	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.4	42.1	33.5	23.6	39.8	28.2	19.8	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.1	22.2	26.2	25.6	23.0	24.3	25.2	24.1
% with post secondary completion	24.4	35.7	39.8	50.9	37.0	47.1	55.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	15.6	19.1	23.7	22.0	22.2	21.2	27.5	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.9	11.7	10.4	16.0	10.1	14.9	17.4	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.9	5.6	12.9	4.7	10.9	10.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	400	12,790	1,895	48,295	2,295	61,080	14,990	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	61.3	34.4	25.6	18.9	32.0	22.2	13.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.5	23.3	24.9	26.2	22.9	25.6	33.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	25.0	42.3	50.4	54.9	45.5	52.2	52.4	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	8.8	9.1	9.5	10.1	9.2	9.9	9.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.5	20.7	29.0	25.7	25.9	24.7	24.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.8	12.4	11.9	19.1	10.5	17.7	18.0	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



NORTHEAST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

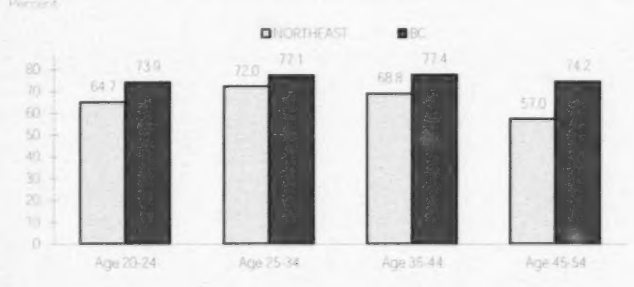
BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

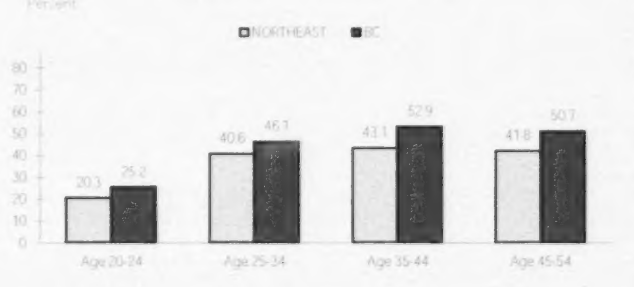
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	310	8,980	1,645	33,700	1,955	42,680	7,525	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.1	58.1	56.8	46.9	57.0	49.2	40.3	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.4	30.3	32.5	38.6	31.7	36.9	39.1	44.3
% with post secondary completion	16.1	11.6	10.9	14.5	11.5	13.9	20.5	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.7	6.1	5.4	6.7	6.6	6.5	8.2	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.8	5.1	3.6	6.1	3.6	5.9	10.1	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.4	*	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	165	4,175	770	15,275	935	19,445	3,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.4	41.2	33.1	22.0	35.3	26.1	15.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.3	39.3	47.4	51.3	44.4	48.7	51.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	21.2	19.5	20.1	26.7	20.3	25.2	33.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.1	9.8	12.3	11.6	12.3	11.2	12.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	8.9	5.8	11.4	5.9	10.9	16.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	*	3.8	*	3.1	4.4	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	720	20,765	3,115	71,965	3,835	92,730	25,115	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	61.8	37.6	27.4	19.9	33.9	23.8	16.3	9.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.2	24.3	27.0	26.8	24.4	26.3	29.7	24.5
% with post secondary completion	25.0	38.1	45.4	53.3	41.7	49.9	54.0	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	14.0	15.6	16.2	15.0	14.9	18.7	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.1	20.5	24.2	26.7	22.0	25.3	23.6	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	3.6	5.5	11.4	4.6	9.6	11.7	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	260	6,545	1,200	23,880	1,465	30,430	8,570	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.7	38.3	22.1	18.7	28.3	22.9	13.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.2	30.1	34.6	31.3	31.4	31.0	33.9	24.8
% with post secondary completion	25.0	31.6	43.8	50.1	40.6	46.1	53.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.5	13.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.7	16.3	24.2	24.2	21.5	22.5	21.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	5.8	12.0	5.1	9.9	14.4	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	225	6,475	865	23,440	1,090	29,915	7,830	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.6	35.4	24.9	19.0	30.7	22.6	16.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.3	24.3	28.9	24.5	25.7	24.5	27.9	22.7
% with post secondary completion	31.1	40.2	46.2	56.4	43.1	52.9	55.9	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.6	14.4	9.2	14.5	11.0	14.5	17.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.3	21.8	29.5	29.7	26.6	28.0	25.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	6.9	12.3	6.0	10.5	12.7	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	230	7,745	1,045	24,645	1,280	32,390	8,715	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	76.1	38.8	35.9	21.8	43.0	25.9	19.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	6.5	19.3	17.2	24.7	15.2	23.4	27.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	19.6	41.9	46.9	53.5	41.8	50.7	53.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.7	14.5	23.0	17.3	20.3	16.6	21.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.7	23.0	20.6	26.4	18.8	25.6	23.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.3	3.3	9.9	3.1	8.5	8.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	220	9,275	785	26,925	1,005	36,200	11,410	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	79.5	51.7	49.7	32.3	56.7	37.2	29.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	13.7	15.3	20.0	12.9	18.4	25.0	25.4
% with post secondary completion	15.9	34.7	35.0	47.7	30.8	44.4	45.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.8	12.9	14.0	16.8	12.4	15.8	16.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.8	17.8	15.9	22.1	13.9	21.0	21.3	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	5.1	8.8	4.0	7.6	7.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

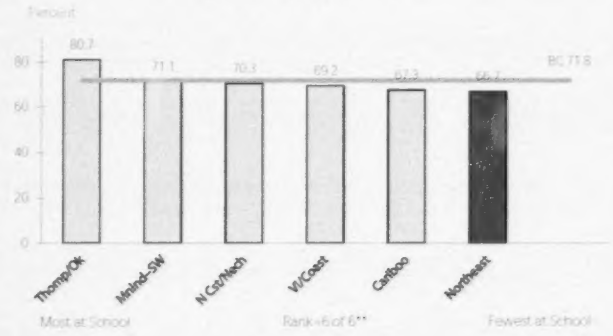
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	310	8,980	1,645	33,700	1,955	42,680	7,525	507,035
% at School	45.2	49.6	49.9	58.8	49.4	56.9	46.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	150	4,805	875	18,430	1,025	23,230	3,680	249,915
% at School	66.7	71.8	69.7	77.4	68.8	76.2	73.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	100	2,800	540	11,480	635	14,275	2,220	150,285
% at School	*	83.6	83.3	87.2	82.7	86.5	87.2	89.0
Age 18-19 (number)	50	2,010	340	6,950	390	8,955	1,460	99,630
% at School	*	55.2	45.6	61.2	47.4	59.8	52.4	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	165	4,175	770	15,275	935	19,445	3,845	257,120
% at School	24.2	24.1	27.5	36.4	26.7	33.8	21.5	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

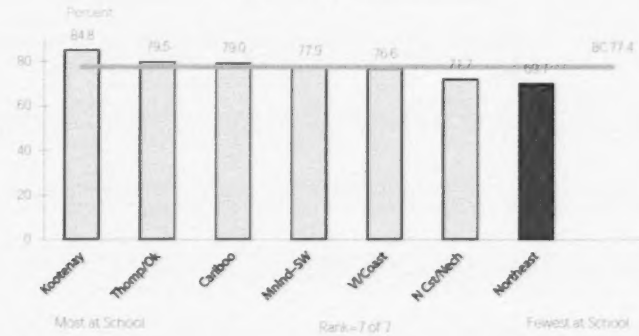
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



Most at School — Rank=6 of 6** — Fewest at School

ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



Most at School — Rank=7 of 7 — Fewest at School

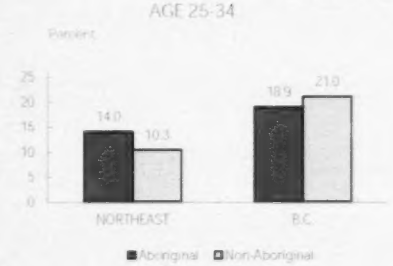
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	260	6,545	1,200	23,880	1,465	30,430	8,570	527,820
% at School	11.5	15.7	14.6	19.8	14.0	18.9	10.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	225	6,475	865	23,440	1,090	29,915	7,830	559,035
% at School	8.9	10.7	6.4	13.3	7.3	12.7	7.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	230	7,745	1,045	24,645	1,280	32,390	8,715	666,105
% at School	*	8.0	6.2	8.7	5.5	8.6	6.6	6.8

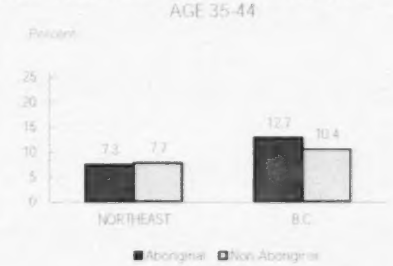
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

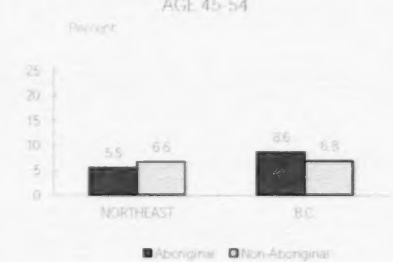
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

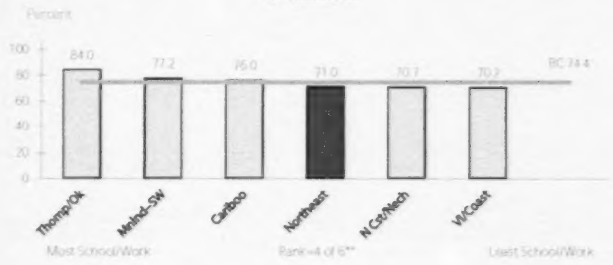
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	310	8,980	1,645	33,700	1,955	42,680	7,525	307,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	24.2	17.3	32.5	35.1	31.5	31.3	33.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.4	24.9	43.8	31.2	40.7	29.8	47.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	19.4	32.3	17.6	23.8	17.9	25.6	13.6	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	29.0	25.6	6.7	10.0	10.2	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	165	4,840	830	17,240	995	22,080	3,810	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	24.2	15.3	29.2	31.1	27.6	27.6	30.8	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	33.3	27.9	44.0	34.1	41.7	32.8	54.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	18.2	31.5	21.7	25.1	21.1	26.5	13.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.2	25.2	6.6	9.6	9.5	13.0	2.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	150	4,140	815	16,460	965	20,600	3,710	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.3	19.7	37.4	39.2	35.2	35.3	35.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	20.0	21.3	43.6	28.0	39.9	26.7	39.8	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	20.0	33.2	12.9	22.3	14.0	24.5	14.0	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	33.3	26.0	6.1	10.4	10.4	13.6	10.4	5.5

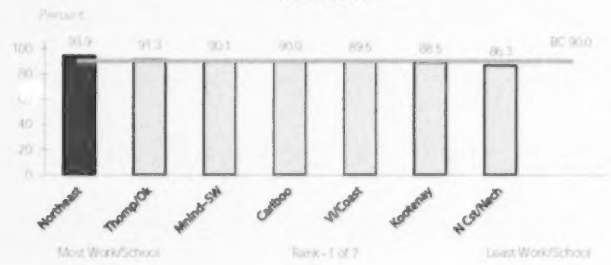
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



Most School/Work — Rank=4 of 6** — Least School/Work

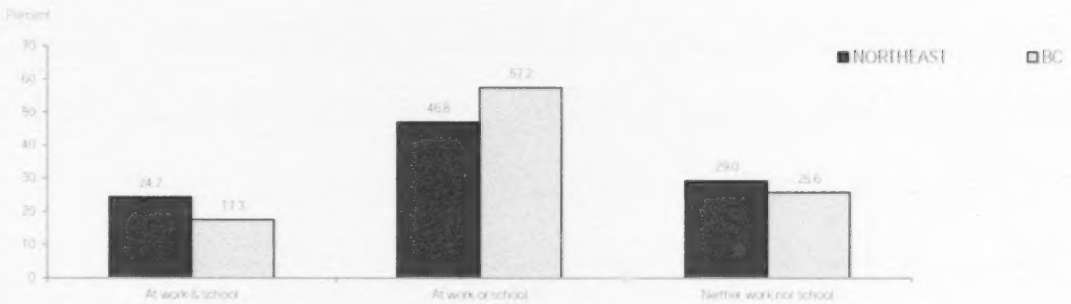
OFF RESERVE



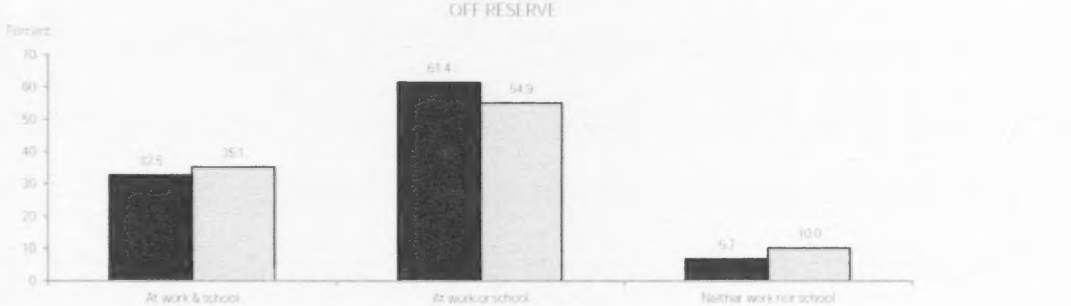
Most Work/School — Rank=1 of 7 — Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE (MAY 2011)								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	39.7	36.1	58.4	55.5	55.6	51.4	70.6	69.0
Male	45.9	37.6	60.8	59.6	58.3	51.6	77.8	68.2
Female	33.3	34.2	56.0	51.4	52.6	51.2	63.5	69.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.1	23.5	44.4	33.6	41.3	31.1	53.9	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	49.4	75.7	71.7	73.2	67.9	79.8	67.4
With post secondary completion	*	62.9	72.8	62.7	78.3	79.4	86.4	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	66.1	66.2	83.6	78.2	80.3	75.5	91.1	85.1
Male	69.7	69.6	87.8	83.4	84.6	79.8	93.2	90.0
Female	61.8	63.6	80.7	73.9	76.6	71.8	90.3	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.4	52.5	77.8	61.6	71.2	58.4	82.7	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	66.4	83.4	77.6	81.8	75.3	84.2	82.4
With post secondary completion	83.8	79.6	87.2	84.7	86.8	83.8	90.0	87.7
Age 25-34	67.3	63.5	72.9	77.3	75.8	74.4	86.1	85.2
Male	75.0	67.8	83.9	84.1	82.8	80.3	94.9	89.6
Female	60.0	58.9	70.7	71.4	68.8	68.9	76.8	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	61.3	52.0	59.3	58.7	60.7	56.7	83.0	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.0	84.3	76.5	81.5	73.9	82.0	82.5
With post secondary completion	*	72.5	81.0	84.8	81.4	83.7	89.4	87.4
Age 35-54	65.9	67.4	87.4	78.7	83.1	76.1	97.6	85.1
Male	66.7	68.9	90.6	83.1	85.5	79.6	92.7	90.2
Female	62.8	65.8	85.4	75.3	80.9	73.1	82.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.6	52.8	86.4	62.9	76.3	59.3	82.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	68.0	82.6	78.3	81.1	76.2	85.4	82.4
With post secondary completion	82.6	80.4	90.4	84.2	90.1	83.9	90.5	87.8
Age 55+	36.4	28.3	56.1	43.8	51.7	41.6	56.7	37.5
Male	45.8	37.0	61.2	49.2	56.7	45.8	62.3	43.3
Female	*	33.6	50.6	39.6	46.4	38.1	49.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.7	20.1	35.4	28.1	32.6	25.2	35.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	43.3	62.5	46.8	61.5	46.2	57.4	35.4
With post secondary completion	*	54.7	83.3	53.3	83.6	53.5	67.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	2.8	3.2	4.2	6.8	4.0	6.2	8.7	8.6
Male	*	4.6	5.6	7.4	5.8	6.9	9.6	9.7
Female	*	2.1	4.2	6.2	4.0	5.5	7.5	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	1.9	*	1.6	2.7	2.1
Age 25-54	*	3.0	4.4	7.4	4.0	6.6	6.8	8.1
Age 55+	*	5.4	10.0	11.3	9.6	10.0	19.8	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	230	12,170	1,895	56,090	2,130	68,260	20,270	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.6	7.7	9.1	11.3	8.7	10.5	6.8	17.8
Trades (%)	33.1	31.4	26.5	27.3	35.7	28.0	35.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.0	14.6	17.2	16.2	16.7	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	9.3	12.9	9.9	15.0	9.9	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	27.8	12.0	13.1	10.1	15.3	10.4	13.6	14.5
Education (%)	5.6	6.3	4.8	6.3	4.9	6.3	6.7	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	5.6	13.0	8.0	10.9	7.5	11.3	5.9	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	1.6	3.1	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	50	1,045	180	4,890	225	5,930	3,545	170,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	*	21.2	*	19.7	14.3	17.8
Trades (%)	*	49.3	58.3	47.2	55.6	47.6	45.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	*	2.9	*	8.3	7.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	16.7	11.1	24.4	10.9	14.9	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	1.3	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	*	8.5	*	8.8	7.4	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	*	5.5	*	5.0	3.9	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	180	7,915	1,415	38,360	1,600	46,275	13,545	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	7.3	9.9	11.7	9.1	10.9	8.8	18.9
Trades (%)	33.3	29.6	35.3	25.2	35.0	26.0	35.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.7	15.6	17.0	16.7	16.9	16.5	16.2	19.6
Health (%)	*	11.9	10.2	15.1	9.7	14.6	12.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	25.0	13.9	14.1	10.3	16.3	10.9	14.2	15.6
Education (%)	*	5.6	3.9	6.2	4.1	6.1	6.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.0	8.8	11.9	8.4	12.2	6.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	1.1	2.8	0.9	2.7	1.6	4.0
Age 25-54 (number)	65	2,070	525	11,955	590	14,025	4,545	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.9	8.6	14.2	8.5	13.4	10.3	22.8
Trades (%)	*	35.5	36.2	27.9	35.6	28.9	30.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	13.3	13.3	12.9	13.6	12.9	13.3	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.9	8.6	14.3	8.5	13.7	13.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	14.5	21.0	9.9	21.2	10.6	16.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	*	5.4	*	5.2	5.7	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	11.6	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.4	7.8	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	4.0	*	3.7	3.2	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	120	5,845	890	26,405	1,005	32,255	9,000	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	6.8	10.1	10.5	9.5	9.8	8.0	17.2
Trades (%)	33.3	23.5	34.8	24.1	34.8	24.7	37.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	20.8	16.5	19.1	18.5	18.9	18.1	16.2	20.7
Health (%)	*	12.7	11.2	15.5	10.9	15.0	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	25.0	13.7	10.7	10.5	11.9	11.1	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.8	6.2	12.1	6.5	12.6	5.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

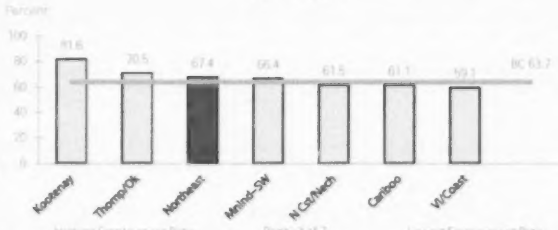
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	1,160	34,970	5,225	122,220	6,385	157,190	39,030	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	59.9	56.4	89.6	72.1	76.7	68.4	85.2	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	40.3	46.1	56.7	54.3	54.4	52.9	67.0	63.7
% who worked part-time†	19.4	22.8	20.0	29.1	19.8	27.9	18.9	24.4
Male (number)	610	18,049	2,515	57,766	3,130	75,805	20,330	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	66.4	56.6	83.5	74.5	80.0	70.3	90.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	35.8	42.9	57.9	58.8	54.5	55.7	74.2	70.8
% who worked part-time†	18.5	21.3	9.3	21.0	10.8	21.0	9.9	16.2
Female (number)	545	16,930	2,710	64,760	3,255	81,680	18,700	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	52.3	54.0	78.0	70.0	73.7	66.7	79.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.6	50.9	56.1	50.0	54.4	50.1	58.0	56.3
% who worked part-time†	21.1	24.5	30.5	36.8	29.2	34.7	30.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	310	8,975	1,645	33,700	1,960	42,680	7,520	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	43.5	37.1	67.8	61.2	63.8	56.2	75.5	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	22.2	21.5	38.6	24.8	36.4	24.3	44.5	26.0
% who worked part-time†	22.2	36.3	38.6	55.7	36.8	53.0	36.9	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	720	20,765	3,115	71,965	3,835	92,730	25,115	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	67.4	63.7	88.4	79.0	84.5	75.6	89.5	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.4	51.3	62.3	63.3	60.7	61.1	71.5	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	220	9,275	785	26,930	1,005	36,200	11,410	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	38.6	37.5	58.6	47.1	54.2	44.7	58.9	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	52.3	68.5	58.8	63.3	57.5	68.0	59.5

† Full-time: 30 hours per week or more.

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=3 of 7 | Lowest Employment Rate

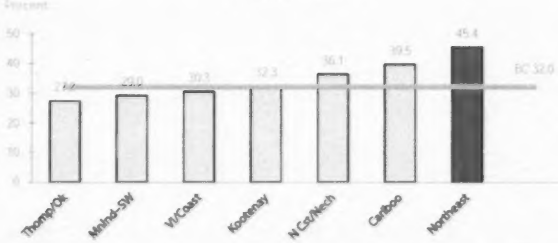
OFF RESERVE

Highest Employment Rate | Rank=1 of 7 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	485	13,235	2,755	56,885	3,240	70,120	22,485	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	45.4	32.0	15.2	17.0	19.9	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	6.2	10.2	15.2	9.0	13.9	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	48.5	57.8	69.5	73.9	66.4	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (num))	175	3,985	1,010	18,960	1,190	22,940	7,680	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	54.3	39.6	18.8	20.8	23.9	24.0	14.9	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	11.0	16.3	10.4	14.7	10.5	8.1	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	40.0	49.2	65.3	68.8	61.3	65.4	77.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	310	9,255	1,745	37,925	2,055	47,180	14,805	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	40.3	28.7	13.2	15.2	17.5	17.8	10.9	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	4.8	9.8	14.9	8.3	13.4	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	51.2	61.5	71.9	76.5	69.1	73.6	82.1	83.7

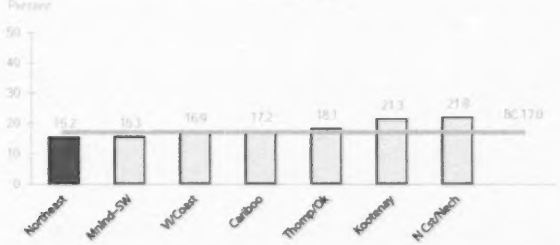
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=7 of 7 | Most Part-Year Workers

OFF RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=1 of 7 | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

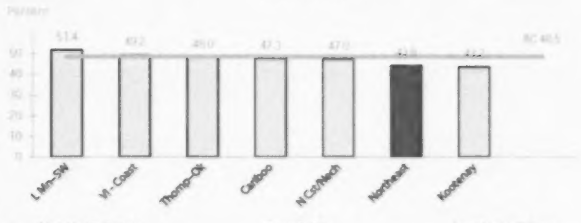
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

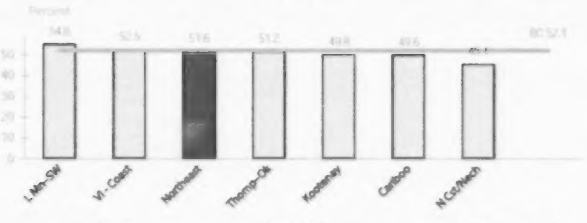
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	660	18,295	3,960	83,585	4,605	101,875	33,355	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.1	7.7	12.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.0	9.4	5.7	10.4	6.3	10.2	8.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	0.8	*	1.6	0.3	1.4	3.4	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.3
% Education Services	*	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.6	4.4	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.9	31.8	38.7	33.9	37.0	33.5	38.4	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.6	6.1	7.6	5.8	7.2	5.8	7.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8
% Paraprofessionnals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.1	6.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	1.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.2	51.5	48.5	47.9	49.6	48.5	40.6	33.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	380	9,605	2,020	41,110	2,395	50,715	18,830	1,149,030
% Management occupations	6.6	7.4	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.3	13.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	10.5	6.2	2.5	7.2	3.8	7.0	6.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.6	31.9	38.9	39.2	37.2	37.9	42.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.3	54.5	49.5	45.0	50.7	46.8	37.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	275	8,690	1,930	42,470	2,210	51,160	14,525	1,054,405
% Management occupations	9.1	7.4	5.2	7.1	5.4	7.2	10.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	10.0	12.9	9.1	13.5	9.3	13.4	12.6	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.5	31.6	38.6	28.7	36.9	29.2	32.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.4	48.2	47.2	50.7	48.2	50.2	44.5	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	115	2,620	935	17,590	1,055	20,210	5,250	286,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	1.9	1.6	4.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	1.4	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.4	30.3	28.9	27.6	28.9	28.2	31.8	29.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	65.2	65.8	68.4	68.9	67.3	68.5	61.3	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	455	12,510	2,580	54,505	3,035	67,015	21,700	1,469,840
% Management occupations	7.7	7.4	7.5	8.9	7.6	8.6	13.1	12.6
% Professional occupations	9.9	9.3	7.2	12.5	7.6	11.9	9.7	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.2	32.2	44.9	36.1	41.7	35.4	41.3	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	57.1	51.1	40.6	42.5	43.2	44.1	37.9	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	80	3,100	435	11,480	515	14,585	6,320	448,030
% Management occupations	*	11.8	14.9	12.6	13.6	12.4	22.2	14.1
% Professional occupations	*	29.4	13.3	41.9	15.9	39.2	22.4	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.3	24.1	32.4	25.7	32.2	33.8	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	140.2	148.3	133.2	153.4	134.7	87.2	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHEAST				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,960	4,605	100.0	33,355	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,360	325	7.1	4,035	12.1	-5.0
Professional occupations	3,260	290	6.3	2,966	8.9	-2.6
Business & Finance	470	15	0.3	456	1.4	-1.0
Health	585	30	0.7	550	1.6	-1.0
Education	980	105	2.3	875	2.6	-0.3
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	665	100	2.2	565	1.7	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,500	1,705	37.0	12,800	38.4	-1.4
Skilled Administration & Business	2,795	330	7.2	2,455	7.4	-0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	520	50	1.1	465	1.4	-0.3
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	605	195	4.2	445	1.3	2.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,840	2,280	49.6	13,555	40.6	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,230	2,395	100.0	18,830	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,745	205	8.6	2,540	13.5	-4.9
Professional occupations	1,225	90	3.8	1,130	6.0	-2.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,960	890	37.2	8,066	42.8	-5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,310	1,215	50.7	7,096	37.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,735	2,210	100.0	14,525	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,615	120	5.4	1,495	10.3	4.9
Professional occupations	2,035	205	9.3	1,835	12.6	-3.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,550	815	36.9	4,735	32.6	4.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,530	1,065	48.2	6,465	44.5	3.7

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	650	18,295	3,955	83,680	4,605	101,870	33,355	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	30.8	23.0	40.1	22.3	38.9	22.4	34.7	16.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	4.7	9.7	4.5	8.9	12.8	12.1
% Agriculture	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.8	8.6	17.3	4.1	16.4	5.4	14.6	2.9
% Utilities	*	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6
% Construction	13.8	7.0	17.6	9.6	17.2	9.1	10.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	3.1	4.6	3.2	6.4	3.3	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	69.2	77.0	59.7	77.3	61.1	77.6	66.1	83.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.3	2.7	4.7	6.0	4.4	5.4	5.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.6	7.4	15.3	16.3	13.8	14.1	14.2	15.4
% Transportation and warehousing	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.9	3.4	4.5	6.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	2.0	4.1	2.1	3.6	4.4	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.8	3.7	2.1	4.3	2.4	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	6.9	7.3	5.6	6.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	5.4	9.7	8.0	11.0	7.6	10.8	6.8	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	3.1	5.4	7.5	9.8	6.9	9.0	6.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	2.1	5.7	5.0	5.2	4.5	5.8	4.9
% Public administration	36.2	33.0	4.6	7.6	9.0	12.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	120	2,620	935	11,590	1,050	20,210	5,250	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	29.2	24.2	37.4	18.9	36.7	19.6	30.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	*	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	9.6	3.1	9.5	3.8	10.5	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	16.7	8.4	20.9	9.1	20.5	9.0	13.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.2	5.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	70.8	75.8	62.6	81.1	63.3	80.4	69.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.8	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	13.9	28.3	25.6	25.2	24.1	23.7	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	*	2.2	*	2.1	4.6	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	*	3.0	1.4	1.9	4.9	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	*	2.2	*	2.3	1.0	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	6.7	2.0	4.6	6.7	4.9	3.4	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	*	13.5	17.6	24.0	17.1	22.6	13.1	22.5
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	2.1	4.9	2.9	4.6	5.7	8.4
% Public administration	29.2	24.0	*	3.7	4.3	6.4	3.9	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	455	12,565	2,585	54,510	3,040	67,075	21,790	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	33.0	23.6	41.4	23.5	40.0	23.5	34.3	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.0	4.3	9.6	4.1	8.5	7.3	10.9
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.0	8.9	22.6	5.4	20.9	6.0	16.6	2.1
% Utilities	*	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.2
% Construction	14.3	7.2	14.3	9.8	14.3	9.3	10.1	9.1
% Manufacturing	4.4	4.7	3.1	6.8	3.1	6.4	4.3	6.6
% in Services-producing industries	67.0	76.4	58.6	76.5	59.9	76.5	65.7	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.6	5.3	6.7	4.7	6.0	6.5	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	6.8	12.0	13.8	11.0	12.5	13.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.8	4.4	5.3	4.1	4.9	6.4	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.4	2.7	4.2	2.8	3.7	4.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.3	1.8	2.3	4.8	2.5	4.2	5.7	8.6
% Educational services	7.7	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	5.5	9.7	8.7	12.3	8.2	12.1	7.3	11.3
% Accommodation and food services	*	4.3	4.4	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.1	6.6	4.9	5.9	4.4	6.0	4.9
% Public administration	37.4	34.2	5.8	9.8	10.5	13.6	5.3	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	80	3,100	435	11,480	510	14,585	6,320	448,030
% in Goods-producing industries	*	19.4	39.1	21.9	35.3	21.3	39.4	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	12.5	14.3	16.9	13.5	16.2	33.6	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.8	*	1.9	*	1.9	15.3	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.1	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.8	11.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.6	*	0.6	3.4	0.8
% Construction	*	4.8	31.0	9.4	26.5	8.4	8.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	3.9	*	6.0	*	5.5	3.0	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	*	80.6	60.9	78.1	64.7	78.7	60.5	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.2	7.5	9.9	9.1	8.6	10.3	12.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	4.0	6.9	13.9	6.9	11.9	10.0	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.6	*	6.4	*	5.6	8.3	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.0	*	6.4	*	5.2	3.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	3.4	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.0	9.4
% Educational services	*	11.5	16.1	7.6	15.7	8.4	7.0	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	12.1	5.7	13.0	5.9	12.9	8.1	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.1	4.6	3.0	3.9	3.1	3.2	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.6	6.9	5.1	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.1
% Public administration	*	36.0	4.6	8.1	8.8	14.1	5.5	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

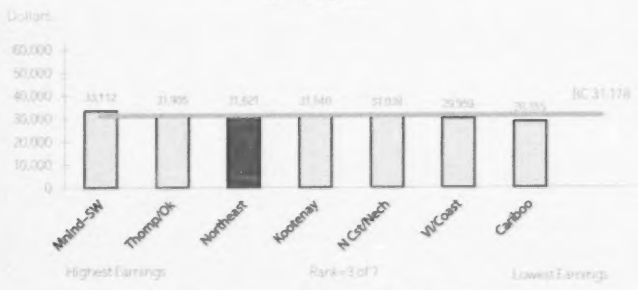
EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

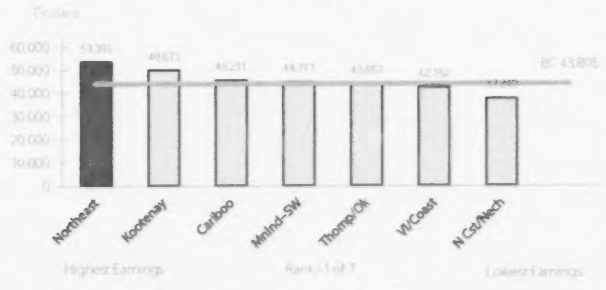
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	790	20,615	4,230	89,050	5,125	109,665	34,805	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	58.9	56.1	35.9	43.8	39.3	46.1	27.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	20.9	27.4	28.0	25.0	25.2	25.5	21.3	27.4
% $40,000 and over	20.3	16.5	38.1	31.3	35.4	28.4	51.2	40.1
Median income ($)	14,485	16,342	31,463	24,080	29,034	22,462	41,039	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,016	31,238	43,842	41,141	42,317	39,135	54,990	47,566
Males ($)	38,324	32,303	64,076	47,932	61,814	44,925	66,282	53,707
Females ($)	27,790	30,543	36,963	36,230	36,246	35,086	41,685	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,624	31,359	45,056	42,065	42,947	39,919	56,983	48,787
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	27,543	24,871	27,567	24,841	37,018	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	160	3,695	1,070	20,115	1,230	23,710	5,600	324,960
Median income ($)	6,196	5,613	12,183	8,087	11,156	7,703	15,840	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	26,394	16,649	29,070	22,936	27,259	22,329	34,291	24,709
Males ($)	27,883	17,463	33,655	24,346	32,614	24,013	42,564	26,753
Females ($)	*	16,265	24,999	20,662	24,991	20,086	24,395	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	530	13,395	2,775	55,330	3,305	68,705	22,010	1,474,295
Median income ($)	18,217	19,785	39,508	31,853	36,897	29,054	50,458	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,621	31,178	53,103	43,805	48,483	41,110	69,717	49,208
Males ($)	39,147	32,421	76,982	51,111	71,895	48,300	74,359	55,573
Females ($)	27,054	30,408	37,827	37,802	37,755	36,416	45,451	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	100	3,615	490	13,630	590	17,245	7,195	605,805
Median income ($)	19,159	23,268	30,650	28,009	28,108	27,321	34,029	23,961
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	41,560	37,890	33,158	45,961	33,251	44,060	46,405	49,597
Males ($)	42,245	40,214	33,264	51,283	36,108	49,543	57,017	55,498
Females ($)	40,530	36,427	30,912	40,162	31,017	39,132	40,008	43,777

[1] Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	15,267	18,030	31,977	25,037	30,059	23,952	42,381	33,419
Goods-producing	21,278	17,062	42,424	31,481	40,363	28,349	58,371	37,796
Agriculture	38,555	12,071	15,584	12,969	15,605	12,642	16,041	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	18,969	17,484	53,147	37,815	45,965	30,051	73,429	56,959
Utilities	*	30,723	109,576	79,145	59,922	62,565	109,877	75,629
Construction	14,942	16,492	35,302	29,364	33,415	26,905	47,350	34,127
Manufacturing	40,317	17,947	46,537	34,848	46,339	31,807	59,409	41,745
Services-producing	14,006	18,515	26,519	23,917	24,971	22,794	36,802	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,596	13,839	16,363	18,292	16,346	17,795	31,291	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	25,133	19,744	47,214	35,671	42,948	33,544	47,302	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	5,337	28,516	26,222	34,298	26,183	34,082	45,022	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	17,650	26,060	41,634	35,451	32,201	34,307	40,053	42,081
Educational services	24,580	24,706	33,079	34,400	31,407	30,442	44,429	40,291
Health care and social assistance	17,222	25,389	34,588	36,740	33,670	29,822	37,811	37,503
Accommodation and food services	5,236	9,124	11,395	9,934	8,949	9,814	21,799	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	22,585	17,291	33,149	22,961	33,131	22,214	33,382	23,947
Public administration	14,633	20,076	60,462	47,280	26,188	31,000	53,723	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northwest

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	215	6,355	1,690	34,590	1,905	40,945	15,366	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	41,003	35,261	51,381	48,878	59,083	46,764	69,580	57,549
Median earnings ($)	31,621	31,178	53,303	43,905	48,483	41,110	60,737	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	69.1	93.8	49.1	74.0	62.5	75.4	61.1	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	35	1,460	360	4,590	455	6,050	2,275	66,635
Average earnings ($)	36,492	29,737	60,059	39,945	55,092	37,480	63,086	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,846	26,543	61,846	34,796	42,794	32,412	56,917	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	43.1	81.3	38.0	68.2	42.3	69.6	55.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	25	1,475	460	9,235	490	10,710	4,215	244,725
Average earnings ($)	44,392	33,814	53,706	43,320	53,159	42,013	67,567	48,073
Median earnings ($)	29,022	28,954	45,406	39,155	45,142	36,650	57,057	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	93.1	83.7	60.1	73.1	61.2	73.3	60.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	15	575	90	2,785	95	3,360	1,240	54,220
Average earnings ($)	54,407	33,020	61,963	48,823	60,942	46,121	68,424	49,017
Median earnings ($)	58,563	29,715	45,117	42,223	45,215	39,146	62,557	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	*	92.9	105.6	65.1	79.1	68.0	53.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	20	410	215	2,845	235	3,255	2,000	63,865
Average earnings ($)	47,487	38,604	68,513	53,451	66,795	51,203	76,611	60,182
Median earnings ($)	30,926	31,249	68,791	50,238	66,368	42,619	71,999	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	82.4	36.2	56.3	34.6	59.4	41.5	57.4
With college or other non-university certificate or diploma (number)	45	1,510	415	8,230	455	9,740	3,140	214,340
Average earnings ($)	41,014	35,330	63,489	47,290	61,346	45,435	70,859	54,295
Median earnings ($)	39,177	33,509	59,180	42,493	53,213	40,545	58,047	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	96.3	96.8	45.9	69.0	46.0	74.7	60.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	15	925	165	6,915	180	7,840	2,500	389,380
Average earnings ($)	43,747	47,385	70,879	62,266	68,557	60,506	72,220	68,602
Median earnings ($)	30,279	40,862	63,490	58,532	62,614	56,625	63,574	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	*	92.5	61.2	76.8	57.3	76.5	72.5	80.0

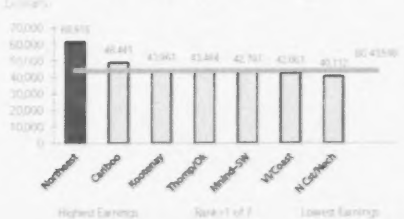
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	59,923	45,647	45,499	50,240	46,500	49,637	59,056	60,021
Professionals ($)	38,463	41,359	62,709	59,962	62,532	57,242	72,080	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	36,917	32,179	60,915	43,598	59,803	41,066	61,092	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	24,903	26,076	34,108	32,065	32,701	30,572	44,230	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	42,393	44,693	80,314	59,892	74,334	55,770	67,749	68,916
Professionals ($)	*	43,674	70,900	66,644	70,796	64,593	81,795	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	38,149	33,072	78,969	50,786	75,121	48,682	74,127	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,419	29,215	42,245	37,171	40,207	35,329	56,478	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	156.9	103.8	46.0	69.9	52.1	75.3	66.7	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	93.4	87.9	84.5	70.4	83.1	74.5	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	83.1	96.2	48.6	72.3	50.7	73.0	60.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	45.5	87.9	62.1	76.9	62.5	78.1	59.1	77.7

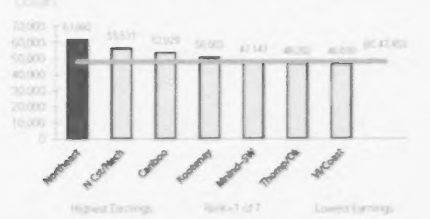
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

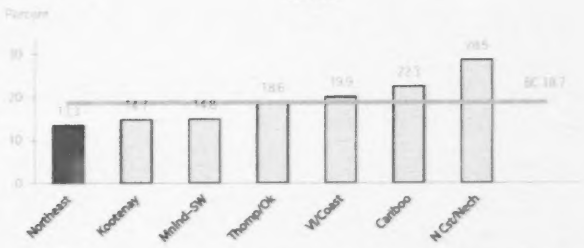
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

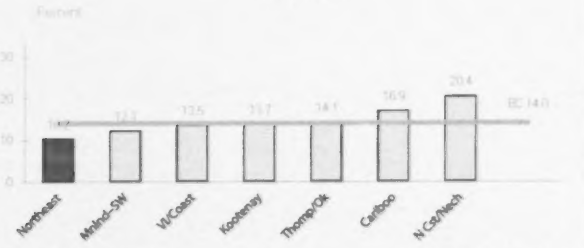
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	22.6	26.8	10.0	13.9	11.7	16.4	5.6	7.4
Males	26.2	32.4	10.8	15.1	13.3	18.7	6.2	7.6
Females	15.5	20.5	9.4	12.6	10.2	14.0	4.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	25.4	36.0	17.1	21.9	19.6	25.8	9.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	23.8	27.8	9.7	14.4	10.9	16.8	5.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	15.9	19.5	3.1	10.6	6.9	12.1	4.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	*	11.7	3.8	14.2	6.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.7	7.3	15.9	11.9	18.5	4.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	16.5	4.8	10.2	5.6	11.3	5.0	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.3	*	7.9	5.9	8.4	3.1	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



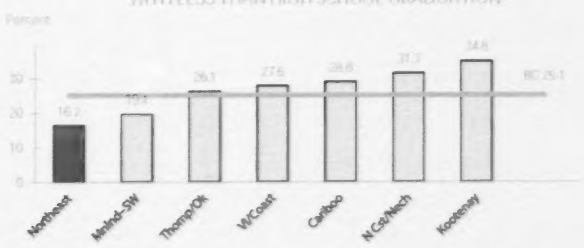
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	28.0	41.7	15.1	19.5	16.5	27.8	7.6	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	50.2	24.1	27.2	25.0	31.4	16.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	36.6	9.2	16.4	10.3	19.1	6.4	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	41.9	11.2	18.5	14.0	22.3	5.7	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	14.1	28.7	20.0	34.9	13.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	37.1	9.8	16.4	11.3	19.3	4.6	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	20.8	25.5	8.4	12.7	10.6	15.2	5.3	8.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	25.0	34.7	12.0	20.7	15.2	25.1	9.4	11.3
With High School Graduation	*	26.3	12.8	13.5	12.4	15.8	5.6	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	22.6	19.1	*	10.1	3.6	11.6	3.9	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	24.9	*	11.1	*	13.6	5.2	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.3	*	15.9	10.3	18.1	4.5	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	16.1	*	9.4	3.5	10.5	4.9	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.7	*	8.0	*	8.6	1.1	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	*	17.7	9.1	10.9	10.6	12.4	5.1	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	23.8	17.9	14.8	18.9	17.2	10.7	11.6
With High School Graduation	*	16.4	*	10.3	*	11.2	2.8	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	15.4	*	9.9	*	11.0	4.1	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.0	*	12.0	*	14.3	9.2	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.2	*	13.5	*	15.2	3.7	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	12.9	*	11.4	*	11.9	3.8	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.8	*	4.8	*	5.5	*	4.6

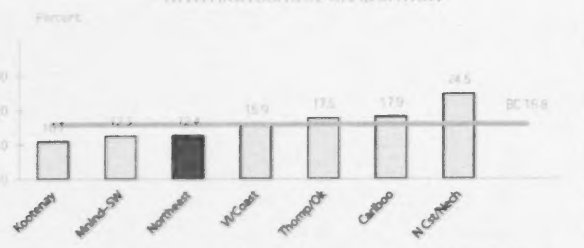
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

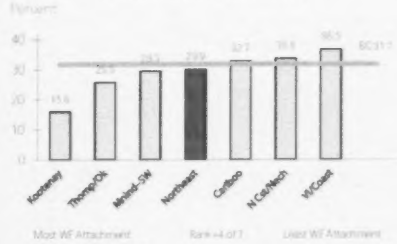
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

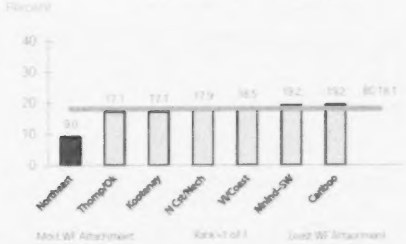
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	500	17,405	980	38,125	1,485	55,530	7,975	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	29.9	31.7	9.0	18.1	13.0	21.2	8.0	11.9
% of males	24.0	29.5	5.1	14.2	8.9	17.9	3.8	7.8
% of females	37.7	34.0	12.5	21.4	16.9	24.0	12.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	28.8	34.0	12.5	16.8	15.0	20.5	7.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	31.9	30.7	7.0	18.8	11.8	21.5	8.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	48.4	57.9	24.0	33.8	27.9	38.8	19.7	31.3
% of males	45.5	56.7	28.3	34.3	30.7	39.6	15.0	32.5
% of females	53.3	59.2	19.6	32.7	24.9	38.1	24.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	56.7	69.7	37.7	46.8	41.0	51.6	27.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	39.4	44.2	9.4	18.0	13.9	23.7	12.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

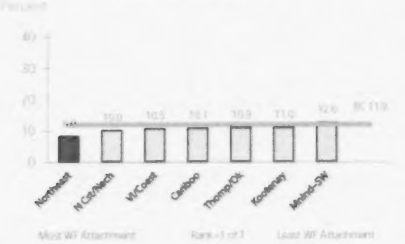
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

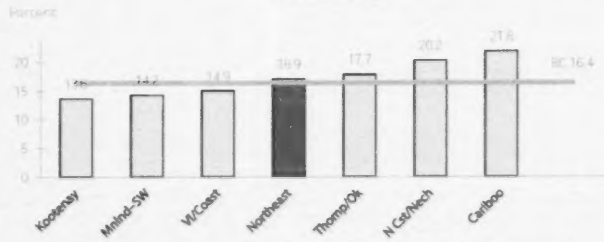


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

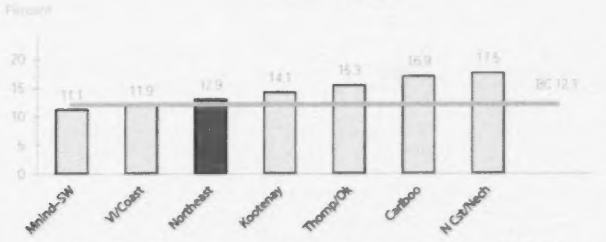
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	13.7	15.1	17.5	16.7	16.9	16.4	12.9	12.1
% of Males	17.6	19.2	17.8	18.1	17.8	18.3	12.0	11.8
% of Females	8.2	10.7	17.2	15.4	16.1	14.6	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.9	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.4	9.1	7.7
% of age 25-54	15.3	16.7	21.3	19.5	20.3	19.0	14.7	13.9
% of age 55+	*	13.1	10.3	13.3	9.7	13.3	10.1	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

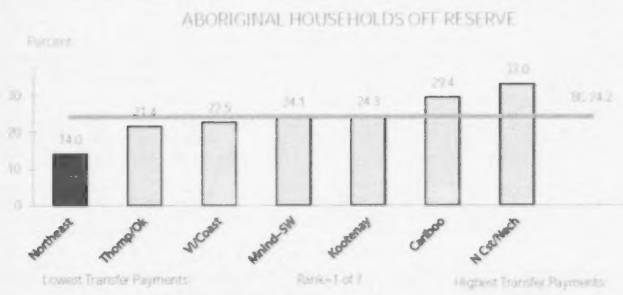
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	475	14,785	2,805	64,705	3,195	79,490	14,855	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	6.4	11.5	#	#	5.2	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	11.4	18.5	#	#	10.6	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	82.2	70.0	#	#	84.1	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	17.5	25.9	#	#	19.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	64.7	44.0	#	#	64.6	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	88,381	62,351	#	#	90,921	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	9.3	17.3	#	#	5.4	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	300	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,865	40,835	7,230	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	12.5	24.5	#	#	6.8	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	105	3,400	345	9,730	455	13,130	1,405	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	30.4	49.3	#	#	16.4	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	175	4,165	1,290	24,905	1,470	29,075	5,205	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	84.1	73.9	#	#	91.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	14.0	24.2	#	#	7.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

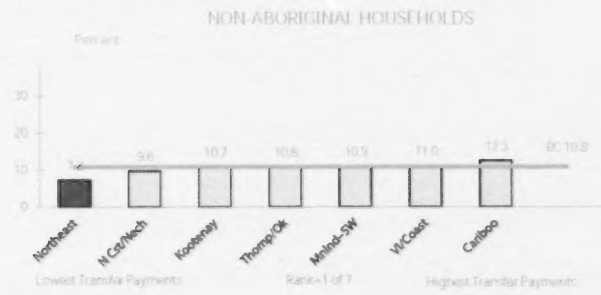
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was then set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

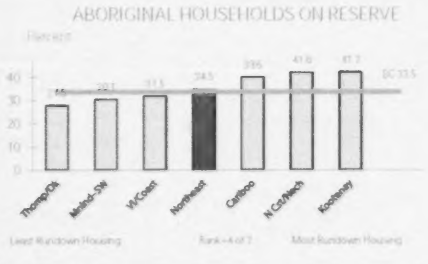




WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	300	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,865	40,835	7,230	471,370
% of total families	63.2	55.0	55.8	50.6	56.8	51.4	48.7	40.7
% that are lone parent families	35.0	41.8	22.0	29.7	24.4	32.2	19.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
% Multiple family households	5.9	8.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.4	1.4	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	35	1,025	115	2,190	150	3,215	285	44,960
% of total households that are crowded	5.9	5.8	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.9	1.4	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	8.6	9.2	5.4	4.0	5.8	4.7	3.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	23.5	33.7	55.1	59.3	50.9	55.2	60.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	42.0	32.8	30.2	28.9	31.9	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	34.5	33.5	14.5	11.8	17.2	15.3	10.7	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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